中山大学

二 00 四年港澳台人士攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试试题

科目代码: 415

科目名称: 世界通史

考试时间: 4月 25日上午

考生须知

全部答案一律写在答题纸上,答在试题纸上的不得分! 答题要写清题号,不必抄题。

一、名词解释: (每题5分, 共30分)

楔形文字 罗马帝国 大陆封锁体系 萨拉热窝事件 道威斯计划 联合国

- 二、简答题: (每题15分, 共45分)
 - 1、种姓制度在什么时期形成? 包括那些等级?
 - 2、请说出以下材料出自哪分文件,然后评析这份文件。

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the rights of the people to alter or to abolish it.....

- 3、简述甘地主义的基本内容。
- 三、论述题: (每题 25 分, 共 75 分)
 - 1、谈谈罗马天主教会在中世纪西欧的历史作用。
 - 2、谈谈俄国农奴制与农村公社废除与改造。
 - 3、试评《九国公约》。